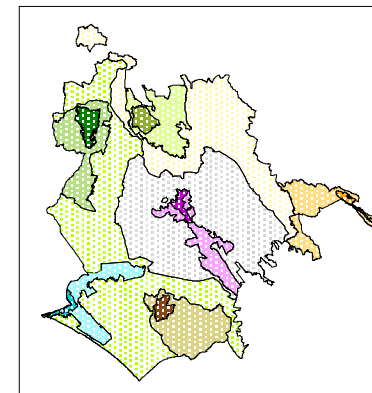


Comune di Roma

*PROPOSAL FOR THE*  
URBAN BIOSPHERE RESERVE OF  
ROME MUNICIPALITY



Land cover and vegetation map (2001)

Authors: C. Blasi, I. Anzellotti, G. Capotorti, L. Filesi,  
P. Fortini, R. Frondoni, P. Gambino, M. Paolanti

Original scale 1: 20.000

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*LEGEND*

- 1 - ARTIFICIAL AREAS
  - 1.1 - Urban fabric
    - 1.1.1 - Continuous urban fabric
    - 1.1.2 - Discontinuous urban fabric
  - 1.2 - Industrial, commercial and transport units
  - 1.3 - Mine, dump and construction sites
  - 1.4 - Artificial non-agricultural vegetated areas
- 2 - AGRICULTURAL AREAS
  - 2.1 - Arable land and pastures
    - 2.1.1 - Non-irrigated arable land and permanent meadows
    - 2.1.2 - Permanently irrigated land
  - 2.2 - Permanent crops
    - 2.2.1 - Vineyards
    - 2.2.2 - Fruit trees and berry plantations
    - 2.2.3 - Olive groves
    - 2.2.4 - Other permanent crops (poplar tree plantations, walnut groves, wood arboriculture, etc.)
  - 2.3 - Heterogeneous agricultural areas
    - 2.3.1 - Complex cultivation patterns and annual crops associated with permanent crops
    - 2.3.2 - Land principally occupied by agriculture, interspersed with significant natural areas
- 3 - FOREST AND SEMI-NATURAL AREAS
  - 3.1 - Forests
    - 3.1.1 - Broad-leaved forest
      - 3.1.1.1 - Evergreen broad-leaved woodlands
        - 3.1.1.1.1 - Holm-oak (*Quercus ilex*) forests, sometimes with laurel (*Laurus nobilis*)
        - 3.1.1.1.2 - Cork-oak (*Quercus suber*) forests
      - 3.1.1.2 - Deciduous broad-leaved woodlands
        - 3.1.1.2.1 - Deciduous oak forests locally dominated by *Quercus cerris*, *Q. frainetto* or *Q. pubescens* s.l.
        - 3.1.1.2.2 - Mesophilous broad-leaved forests locally dominated by *Carpinus betulus*, *Castanea sativa*, *Ostrya carpinifolia* or *Ulmus minor*
        - 3.1.1.2.3 - Igrophilous forests dominated by *Populus* sp.pl., *Salix* sp.pl. and/or other igrophilous trees
      - 3.1.1.3 - Non native broad-leaved forests dominated by *Robinia pseudoacacia* and/or *Ailanthus altissima*
    - 3.1.2 - Reafforestations dominated by non native coniferous
    - 3.1.3 - Mixed reafforestation dominated by non native broad-leaved and coniferous
    - 3.1.4 - Reafforestations dominated by non native broad-leaved
  - 3.2 - Shrubs and/or herbaceous vegetation associations
    - 3.2.1 - Natural grasslands and pastures
    - 3.2.2 - Scrubs locally dominated by *Spartium junceum*, *Prunus spinosa*, *Rubus ulmifolius*, *Ulmus minor*, *Arundo pliniana*
    - 3.2.3 - Cane-brakes with *Phragmites australis* and/or *Arundo donax*
    - 3.2.4 - Bushy sclerophyllous and evergreen vegetation
      - 3.2.4.1 - Tall maquis locally dominated by *Phillyrea latifolia*, *P. angustifolia*, *Erica arborea*, *Arbutus unedo* and *Quercus ilex*
      - 3.2.4.2 - Low maquis and garrigues with *Myrtus communis*, *Pistacia lentiscus* and *Cistus* sp.pl.
      - 3.2.4.3 - Dune thickets with dominating *Juniperus oxycedrus* ssp. *macrocarpa* and/or *Juniperus phoenicea*
  - 3.3 - Open spaces with little or no vegetation
    - 3.3.1 - Beaches, dunes and sand plains
- 4 - WETLANDS
  - 4.1 - Inland wetlands
- 5 - WATER BODIES
  - 5.1 - Inland waters
- 6 - CENSORED SURFACES

Topographic map: Carta Tecnica Regionale 1: 100000, Regione Lazio 1992